

TRIMET® TME (Trimethylolethane), C₅H₁₂O₃

$$\begin{array}{c} CH_2OH\\ |\\ CH_3-C-CH_2OH\\ |\\ CH_2OH \end{array}$$

CAS Number: 77-85-0

TRIMET[®] **TME** is a tri-functional polyol with a compact neo-pentyl structure. It is available in two grades, Technical and Pure and in two forms, cake resistant briquettes and granular. Pure grade is only available in granular form. Owing to the properties associated with its neo-pentyl structure and functionality, **TRIMET**[®] **TME** is considered to be a high quality polyol that can improve performance in a variety of applications.

Specifications		
Property	Technical Grade	Pure Grade
Hydroxyl content, wt %	41.0 min	41.75 min
Ash as NA₂O, wt %	0.01 max	0.01 max
Moisture, (Karl Fisher), wt %	0.3 max	0.3 max
Water insoluble, ppm	50 max	50 max
Colour, APHA	250 max	100 max

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Typical Properties*			
Property	Technical Grade	Pure Grade	
Appearance	White Crystalline Solid		
Melting point, °C	185 - 195	199 - 203	
Density, briquettes lbs / ft ³	47.1	-	
Density, granular lbs / ft³	46.4	48.6	
Combining weight	41.0	40.5	
Specific gravity, g / ml	1.22		
Combining Weight, theory	40.05		
Molecular Weight	120.15		
Specific heat capacity < PCT			
@25°C, kJ/kg-C	1.477		
@50°C, kJ/kg-C	1.557		
Thermal conductivity, W/mK	0.17		
Flammability	no		
Coefficient of thermal expansion (at max. operating temperature), %	3		
Flashpoint, Cleveland open cup, °C	160		
Solubility, g / 100g solvent @ 25°C			
Water	40		
Methanol	75.2		
Ethanol	27.9		

^{*} The typical values presented here are believed to be accurate; they should not, however be considered to constitute a specification.

All information and data, including the formulations and procedures discussed herein, are believed to be correct. However, this should not be accepted as a guarantee of their accuracy, and confirming tests should be run in your laboratory or plant. No statement should be construed as a recommendation for any use which would violate any patent rights. Sales of all products are pursuant to terms and conditions included in GEO Specialty Chemicals sales documents. Nothing contained therein shall constitute a guarantee or warranty with respect to the products described or their use. Safety information regarding these products is contained in their Safety Data Sheets. Users of these products are urged to review and use this information.

REVISION DATE: OCTOBER 2020

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Applications

TRIMET TME is widely used as a raw material for the synthesis of alkyd and polyester resins. The stable neo-pentyl structure, combined with the three primary hydroxyl groups, make TME the ideal choice for preparing resins with very good resistance to heat, moisture and UV light. In waterborne resins, TME helps improve the hydrolytic stability of the resin.

Oil-free polyester baking enamels based on TME are noted for their excellent colour retention properties and over-bake resistance. TME is commonly used in the preparation of silicone modified polyesters and alkyds designed for high temperature applications such as bakeware, grill and muffler coatings.

TME esters may be used as the lubricant base stocks. Depending on the acid chain length, structure and composition, TME esters can be used in lubricants for textile processing or jet engines for example. A list of TME esters along with properties is available upon request.

TME is used for pigment surface treatment to improve wetting an dispersing of pigments in extruded plastics, paints and coatings. TME is easily dissolved into water for easy application.

TME can also be used as a thermal energy storage material (Phase Change Material) due to its ability to store a large amount of energy in the form of latent heat as it undergoes a phase change. TME has two phase change temperatures depending on its form. Technical Grade TME undergoes a solid/solid phase change at $\sim 80^{\circ}$ C with a latent heat capacity of ~ 192 KJ/KG. In the hydrated form it undergoes a solid/liquid phase change at 27-29°C with a latent heat capacity of ~ 218 KJ/KG.

TME is also used in investment casting wax as a filler to reduce thermal expansion and mold cracking. The combination of high melt point, specific gravity, low coefficient of thermal expansion and non-hazardous classification make it an ideal substitute for Bis-phenol A. TME can be used in both water-soluble and paraffinic blends.

For additional information on the uses of TME in various applications, please refer to "A Complete Guide to **TRIMET**® Brand of Trimethylolethane" which can be obtained through your local GEO Specialty Chemicals sales representative.

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Toxicity

TME is essentially non-toxic. The LD50 in mice is greater than 5000mg / kg. TME is mildly irritating to abraded skin with a score of 0.6 in the Draize test. TME is not irritating to the eye with a score of 0.0 in the Draize test. No toxicological or allergenic problems have been noted during our many years of production experience.

Registration & Regulatory Information: Please refer to the safety datasheet.

Handling & Storage: TRIMET® TME is packaged in 50lb and 25kg multi-wall paper bags with HDPE liners. Super sacks containing 500kg / 1102lb and lined with antistatic LDPE are also available.

TME is a combustible solid with a flashpoint (Cleveland open cup) of 160°C. Store in a cool, dry area. Do not store near oxidizers.

The moisture content of **TRIMET**[®] **TME** may increase slowly with extended storage.

Shelf life: TRIMET[®] **TME** has a minimum shelf life of not less than 3 years if stored in its original unopened container and under normal storage conditions. Granular **TRIMET**[®] **TME** Tech storage should be limited to 6 months or less due to a tendency of the product to cake. To minimize caking, pallets should not be stacked on top of each other and storage temperatures should be minimized. High humidity conditions may accelerate caking especially if packaging has been opened.

Miscellaneous: Various pack types available; please contact your local GEO Specialty Chemicals representative for further information.

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